EDISON'S LATEST MARVEL

The Great Inventor Talks About the Kinetograph.

LIKE A MEDIEVAL WIZARD

Two Inventions in One. The Phonograph so Combined as to Make One See and Hear the Grand Opera at Home. Wonder of Wonders.



VISIT TO Thomas A. Edison is sugges-tive of a pil-grimage to the haunts of some medieval wiz-ard. The Walpurgisnacht in Faust and the

or the Brochen seem tame in comparison. The greatest inventor that seen lived has established himself in a dell hidden among vagrant mountains in New Jersey wilds. The neighborhood has no inhabitants with the exception of the two hundred odd men whom the Wizard employs in his incantations. The place is an old deserted mine, once known as Ogden, but the rockabye reilroad with balky engines and wheezy, cafarrhal cars that meander that way when the wind is not too the work of the work of the wind is not too the work of the wor strong, has christened it Edison. There are buildings all over Edison, large buildings that walk about the premis if you press a button. In fact, they rarely do anything at Edison without pressing a button. But one must know which buttons to press, for, although some take you to the opera there are others.

When you reach the place no one pays much attention to you. That is one of its dangerous fascinations.

"If you stay there another minute,"

"If you stay there another minute, said an unclean, nondescript object, wery calmly, "you will be broken into small pieces and canned underground."

"But can't I see Mr. Edison?"

"I don't know. The old man's around somewhere. Go to that red building."

Easier said than done. For the big

Easier said than done. For the big red building begins to move timidly

away the moment you get near it, stops when you stop, advances when you ad-vance, and is altogether a Will-o'-the Wisp of architecture. Finally it hove to and was boarded.

It is an office, and they pressed a but-ton, found out Mr. Edison's exact lo-cation, said he would be along pres-

tions in one. That is, two senses are simultaneously appealed to. Suppose, we will say, an opera is to be reproduced. The phonograph already repeats the sounds. The kinetoscope affords a view of the movements. Now, however, we wish to combine the two, and combine them far more effectively than ever their distinct elements have heretofore been rendered by separate instruments. instruments.

"Thus, if one wished to hear and see "Thus, if one wished to hear and see the concert or the opera, it would only be necessary to sit down at home, look upon a screen and see the performance, reproduced exactly in every movement, and at the same time the voices of the players and singers, the music of the orchestra, the various sounds that accompany a performance of this sort, will be reproduced exactly. The end attained is a perfect illusion. One really hears and sees the play, because the conditions precedent to the suitable-impressions upon eye and car are obtained." obtained."

Mr. Edison's hearing has improved rery much in the past year, owing, perhaps, to his perfect physical condition. He spoke well and distinctly, and is never, apparently, as much impressed with the wonders he performs as are his workmen.

He was asked if ordinary sights and scenes, the pope in the vatican, or a speech at a mass meeting, could be as

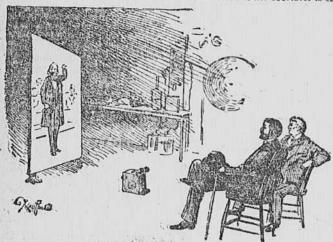
effectively handled.

"Far more easily," he replied; "that is the least difficult part of the problem.



EDISON IN WORKING DRESS.

Even now the spectator could be treated to a perfect reproduction of Gladstone making a speech to the house of com-mons. This would be shown of life size and, so far as the spectator is con-

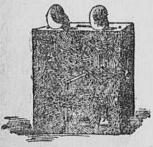


SEEING AND HEARING GLADSTONE.

ently, and then began to break up | cerned, would be the real scene. For

Breaking up mountains is a very simple process. It is begun, of course, by pressing a button. A huge bowlder is detached from the solid rock, carried on a movable hod as large as a barn, dropped upon a pair of huge from wheels and shivered into cobble stones. The cobbles, while aloft in trays or troughs, come down dust, and the grains of iron they contain are picked out magnetically. A three-ton bowlder is splintered into fine iron in three minutes, the refuse going into the dust hole.

Finally the great Edison appeared. He was terribly dirty. He looked, so far as attire is concerned, like a navvy. He was all grime and dust, but his face was that of a bright, blue-eyed youth, beautifully blue-eyed and smiling. Not until he took his vile, ash-cove hat off did the gray hair reveal that



THE MINETOGRAPH.

he was no longer young in years. His face was almost free from wrinkles.

"We are progressing, progressing," hesaid, when informed that his retreat had been invaded for the purpose of getting information concerning the latest and the greatest of his inven-tions, the one which is being eagerly awaited and which very faw have had a chance to see. This it the combina-tion of the phonograph with the kinetoacope, the contrivance to which Mr. Edison applied the term kinetograph

cerned, would be the real scene. For every word, every gesture of the grand old man, the gestures of each spectator and the sounds made on the occasion would be reproduced exactly. And, of course, two hundred years hence, the same scene could be thrown up at will—a new way of recording history, you see."

"Is not the mechanism very complicated?"

cated?"

"Not more so than that of the kinetoscope and the phonograph, and the difficulty now in the way is the adjustment of photographic apparatus in minute fractions of a second. Certain flashes of motion are caught in ten forty-ninths of a second. But in preserving them, and in their repro-duction, one or two obstacles are met with. The negative itself is very small-not much larger than your thumb nail. In reproducing these postures and inovements, great care is necessary in more label.

speak, run out consecutively, that is, if looked upon as a change of posture, it be not accurately photographed, although it occupied but the two hundredth part of a second, the effect will

arean part of a second, the effect will be distorted. Hence the extreme nicety required in the mechanism."

It would, of course, be out of place here to enter into any detail connected with the operation and the mechanism with the operation and the mechanism of the phenograph. That invention has been explained over and over again, So, too, of the kinetoscope. But it may be stated that the combination of the two involves instantaneous action in harmony of the two; this is, on the surface, an easy matter. The principle upon which it is effected, theoretically, is also well known. In-fact, the general mind has been pretty well saturated with information on the subject. But to this oscasion."

"The object of this machine," he said,
as for the mechanical difficulty with
the afford the associator two layer.

Which Mr. Edison is contending, it has
where in the remote regions and Mr.

Take a Good Look

exactly how a package of the gen-uine GOLD DUST WASH-ING POWDER looks. The wonderful merits of this sterling preparation and its great popular-ity among women who take pride in the cleanliness of their homes, have brought out many imitatio

have brought out many imitations that do not compare with the genuine GOLD DUST

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remained unthought of. So the great discovery lingers on the threshold of its accomplishment, in fact. But it will not linger long. Electricity knows

"Perhaps by to-morrow," said Mr. Edison, "we may perfect the machinery. Perhaps we shall have to work another year upon it. In truth, It is a very simple manner. It consists merely in adjusting thoroughly understood principles to a new contrivance made up of old contrivances. Were it not that we have such infinitely small sections of time to deal with, there would be no difficulty at all. But, as I have told

you, we know how to overcome the difficulty. We simply lack practice."
"Does it make any difference of what nature the representation to be produced is?"

"At present, yes. In time, however, it will not. The reproduction of such sights and sounds as those enacted in the opening of congress would be very easy. The spectator could sit down in his drawing." easy. The spectator could sit down in his drawing-room or office and have the whole scene enacted in front of him. Nor would any special apartment or any particular preparation be neces-sary. But, with grand opera, it would be more difficult. One must exercise great more difficult. One must exercise great care in securing the ensemble. There are myriads of details connected with the tones, the gestures, the dress, the colors, the light, and such like. It is proposed to give these with scrupulous fidelity. Hence the temporary cessa-tion of progress. Although we could give all these impressions with com-parative exactness, it is intended parative exactness, it is intended to be perfectly faithful to the orig-inal. It never does to perpetrate a haif performance. It is disappoint-ing and apt to shake confidence in an invention. For myself, I have no doubt, whatever of the terror doubt whatever of the outcome. Be-fore many years we will have grand opera in every little village at ten cents a head. And the very highest grand opera—you will hear and see Patti in your own parlor. She will be heard a hundred years after her death, and seen, and will move and thrill her auditors in 3010. The president's inauguration can be treated in the same way. Pope Leo and his cardinals may be seen and heard for unuumbered centuries to come." turies to come."

Mr. Edison's blue eyes lighted up

with enthusiasm.
"What a way to write history," he repeated, echoing the words of his ques-tioner. "Well, I had never thought of that particularly, and yet it is a way to write it, isn't it? How much more ef-fectively one could convey to future generations an idea of the president than words and writing could. In fact,

than words and writing could. In fact, written records would cease to have their historical importance."

Another use for the invention, namely, the sentimental one, had not occurred to Mr. Edison either. Yet the unchine ought to be welcomed by lovers—it insures the perpetual presence of the adored object. Has not the poet said: the poet said:

he poet said:

"Could I but see her face;
Could I but see her face;
Way de the gods deny the gifts
Poor mortals long for most?"

But Mr. Edison was not yet born in

Camoen's time.
"Yet," went on the wizard, "these thumb nail. In reproducing these postures and inovements, great care is necessary in maintaining the proportions.

"To throw upon a screen a series of movements, each taking up an interval of time, not longer, perhaps, than a fifth part of ten forty-ninths of a second, and at the same time to insure fidelity, is the problem. As it is, there are occasional distortions. If a movement in the reproduction be not, so to speak, run out consecutively, that is, if looked upon as a change of posture, it has not assert the proposed in the method employed so as to be comprehensible to the popular. To explain the method employed so as to be comprehensible to the popular mind is not easy. You see, certain roots of plants which flourish in inferior soils have been ascertained to nourish a parasite. These parasites afford the plant through their organic functions strength and vitality. In return the parasites are fed and sustained by certain properties of the tained by certain properties of the root.
One supports the other and the two together have a deckled effect upon the
soil in which they grow. Now this
process of nature has been successfully applied by science. What we may term an agricultural miss is obtained and the impoverished soil futo which it is introduced is almost at once bettered.

The process is permanently fertilizing Sold by All Druggists.

Edison hastened away. The "Plant," as be calls the weird agglomeration at Edison, is being enlarged from day to day. In about six weeks it will be completed and to-day has a very strange look. It contains the only stone breaker in the world of its extraordinary kind. It will reduce a mountain of ordinary size to dust in one day. There are telephones everywhere and phonographs for making memorands connected with the desks. There are no houses, no candles or lanterns. La-bor is reduced to a minimum. A day's toil consists largely in pressing a series of buttons. And they never think this extraordinary in the queer place. Even the prentice boys are very scientific. They release the giant forces of nature and hold them in obselvagain. Edison is the Nimrod of this electrical game reserve, with his pack running and gam-boling all about him.

The Lawyer Correctly Guessed the Cost of the Contempt.

When Gen. Barnes first commenced practicing law in San Francisco-ho was plain Mr. Barnes then—he was engaged in defending a suit involving a large amount of property. He had an upfull fight, for the law, the evidence and the judge twore against him. Ho was making an aggressive fight, however, and for several days was compelled to submit to the taunts of the opposing counsel, the lying of witnesses and the robulces of the index. He graw tired of

to submit to the taunts of the opposing counsel, the lying of witnesses and the rebukes of the judge. He grew tired of it and so did his client.

On the last day of the trial the attorney decided to brook such treatment no longer and fortified himself with a pocketful of his client's gold. The attorney for the plaintiff asked an interested witness a nalushly unfair guestic. ested witness a palpably unfair question and Barnes excepted. As he expected, the opposing counsel turned a torrent of abuse upon him and the court ad-ministered a stinging reproof. The general arose and with a blaze of clo-quency denounced, both incharges. quence denounced both judge and at-torney as scoundrels and the witnesses as perjurers. The judge was taken so completely by surprise that the general had finished before he could collect his scattered faculties.

"Mr. Barnes, I adjudge you guilty of

contempt of court," he roused when he finally found his voice, "and you will pay a fine of two hundred and fifty dol-lars."

"That is about the price I thought "That is about the price I thought this court would fix upon its dignity and integrity, so I came prepared," coolly remarked the general as he counted out the gold.—San Francisco



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